

# Financial Cooperation in Northeast Asia

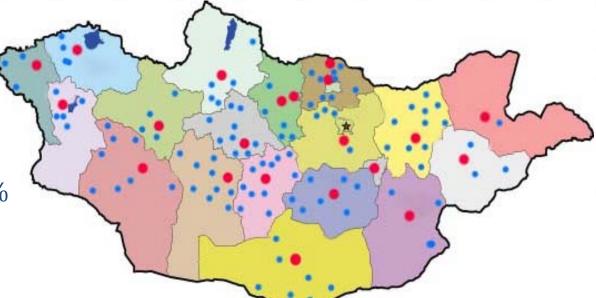
Bold Magvan, CEO, XacBank Nineteenth Northeast Asia Economic Forum

> Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia August 27<sup>th</sup> ,2010

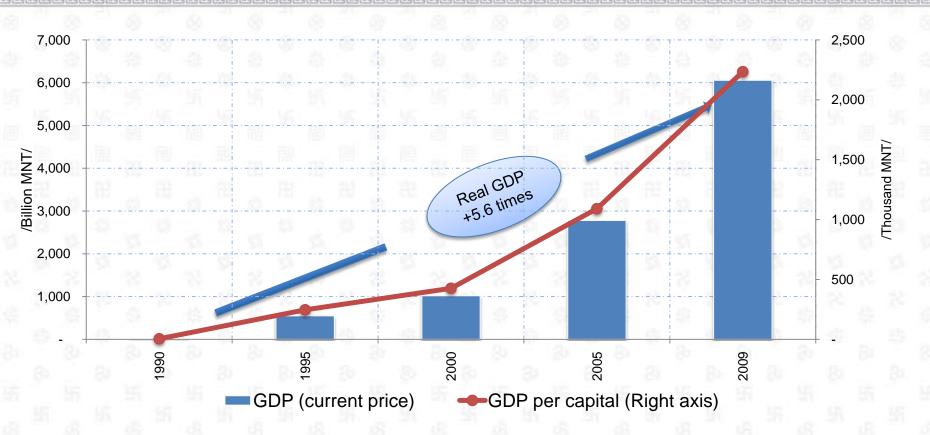
#### **MONGOLIA - Country Overview**



- Population 2.8 million
- 3 Cities
- 21 Province centers
- 340 Soums
  - UB 1.05 million
    - 62% нь Ger area
  - Province center 22%
    - 600.000
  - Soum 39%
    - 1.05 million



# Mongolian Economy: GDP per capita XacBank

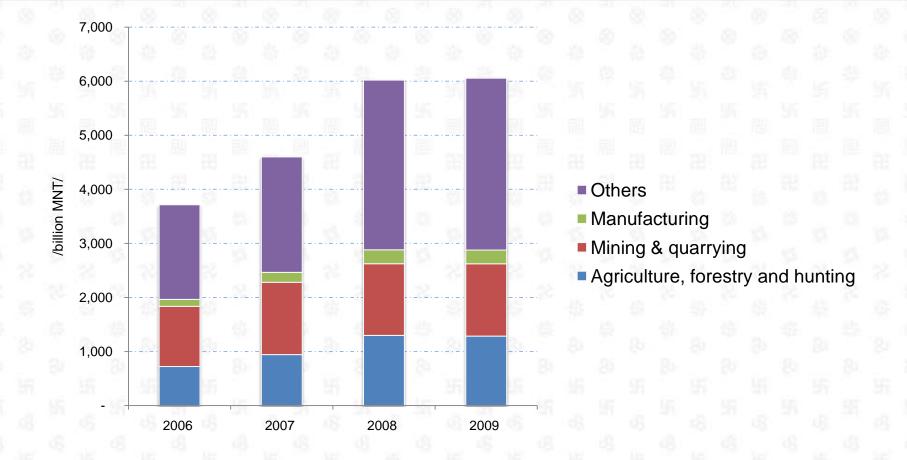


GDP per capita increased 5 fold in last 10 years from USD400 to USD2,000.

Private sector share in GDP went up from 0 percent in 1990 to 70.2 percent in 2009.

## **Mongolian Economy: GDP by sectors**

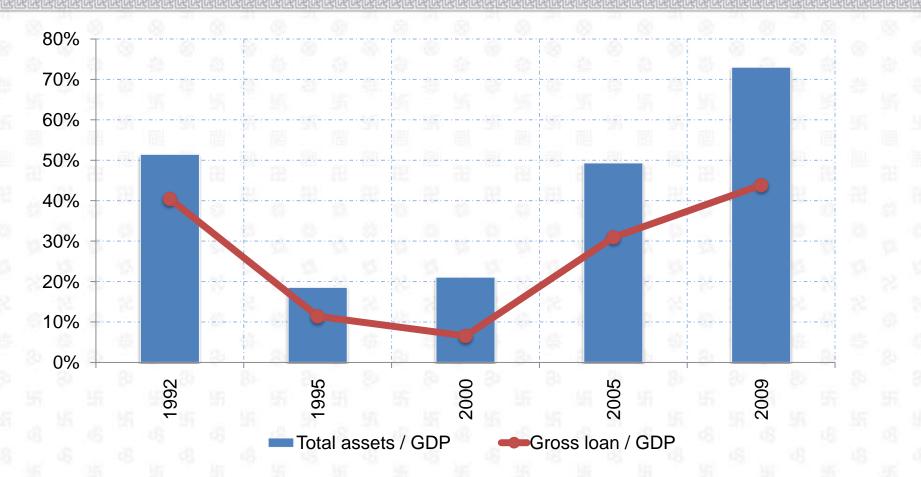




Economy is increasingly being diversified. Agriculture and mining sector are dominating.

# **Banking Sector**

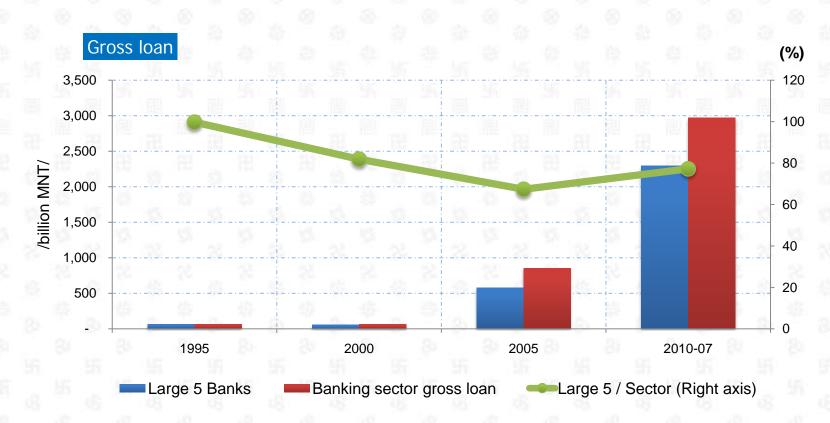




- Banking system intermediation increased to 73 percent of GDP in 2009 from 51 percent in 1996.
- Total loans accounted for 44 percent of GDP as 2009 whereas it was 6 percent only in 1976. Land 1

## **Banking Sector Concentration**





- Total loans grew 5 fold over 2004-2010.
- Top 5 banks contributed 80 percent of the growth.

#### **MONGOLIA - Investment Overview** [1]





#### **Mongolia: Investment Opportunity is bright**

"Mongolia may become the world's fastest-growing economy in the next decade as untapped mineral deposits lure investors"

- Head of Research, Renaissance Capital, Roland Nash

"We think Mongolia may be able to position itself as the next Asian tiger or, as they prefer, Mongolian wolf, rather than the latest central Asian resource supplier"

- Strategist, Renaissance Capital, Ovanes Oganisian

"Mongolia will generate the highest growth rate of GDP in the world over the next 10 years, surpassing that of Qatar, which had fulfilled that role over the past decade and a half."

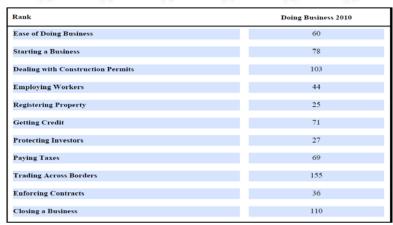
- CEO of Golomt Bank, John Finigan

#### **MONGOLIA - Investment Overview [2]**

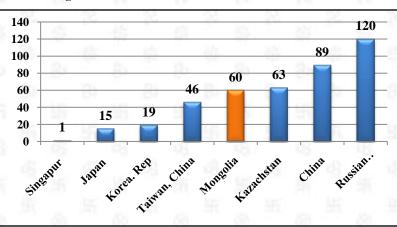


#### Mongolia: Investment Opportunity is bright

- Mongolia is set to become one of the fastest growing economies in the world by 2011, as a result of its huge mineral deposits, favorable business environment, stable political conditions, and its proximity to expanding markets in Asia. Opportunities for investors will present themselves across asset classes and sectors, and we highlight infrastructure, real estate and banking as particularly attractive.
- Our key views on the Mongolian economy include:
  - Growth will average 9.6% between 2010 and 2014, on the back of rapidly increasing mineral exports and foreign investment; Mongolia's close proximity to resource-hungry Asian markets (particularly China) should ensure that demand for Mongolia's exports remains elevated;
  - The political environment is stable, with a broad consensus among the main political parties towards economic liberalization, which should ensure investor confidence.



#### Mongolia's ranking in Doing Business 2010 \*



#### Ease of doing business- Global Rank

\*Mongolia is ranked 60 out of 183 economies. Singapore is the top ranked economy in the Ease of Doing Business. Source: World Ease of doing business report



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# **STENGER**

#### TenGer – "sky" in Mongolian

## **Bankers Without Borders...**



## **TenGer Financial Group**



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#### Investors:

- Triodos Bank (Holland)
- Mercy Corps (USA)
- BlueOrchard (Swetzerland)
- International Financial Corporation (World Bank)
- European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
- EIT Capital Management (Mongolia)
- NGOs
- Subsidiaries:
  - ХасВанк
  - XacLeasing
  - Horus Nomadic Solutions
  - Tenger Insurance

#### **XacBank – Successful Case Study**







XacBank, one of the country's 5 largest banks, has:

- Demonstrated: Microfinance and micro-lending can be profitable;
- Proved: Projects can be successful if run by a professional institution;
- Pioneered: Establishment of non-bank financial institutions;
- Collaborated: with Mongol Bank in developing Accounting Policies and Procedures Manual for NBFIs;
- Concluded: First merger in the Financial sector of Mongolia;

#### **Triple Bottom Line Mission**





To contribute to the socio-economic development of the country while creating a fair value for its shareholders. This will be achieved by providing inclusive, value adding, and reliable financial services to all people and entities of Mongolia through establishing a leading financial institution that is equally concerned about Planet, People, and Profit.



The Bank will embrace premium customer service, dedicated and talented employees, corporate social responsibility, efficient usage of ICT and innovation, and effective partnerships at all levels.

#### **Social Performance in Brief**



#### XacBank, demonstrated strong social mission and has:



- X.A.C NGO (Est. 2003), has donated MNT 530 million for Children and environmental issues since 2003
- □ Working for brighter future of Children:
  - 67,000 "Future Millionaire" savings
  - 2700 "Aspire"-girls financial education together with WWB
  - Initiated and has sponsored "Boom 2020" football tournament
- Eco products unit since mid of 2009
- □ Kiva: 1,124 borrowers, USD 1.2 million

#### **Financial Innovation – Mobile Banking**



## **CGAP**

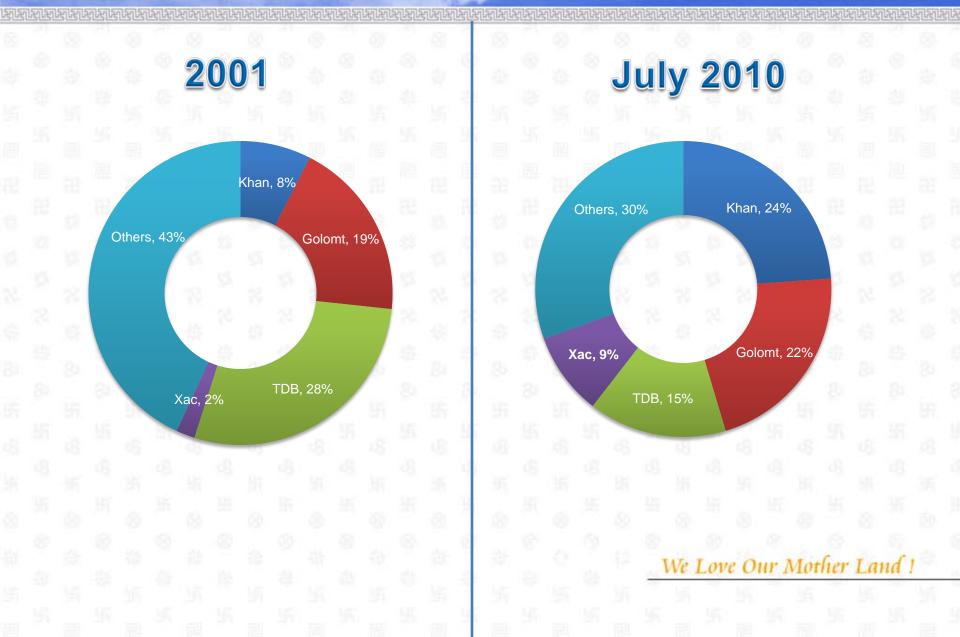
To extend the banking service to those who are unbanked and have no access to financial services

To decrease the cost of banking services compared to traditional banking channels Selected one of the 9 out of 70 participants from 38 countries

#### **Officially launched on 2th July, 2009**



# XacBank in Banking Sector (Gross loan) XacBank





## **Regional cooperation**



The Tenger Financial Group's, parent company of XacBank, strategy is to invest in a portfolio of MFIs in the Central Asia, Russia and China.



# **Need for credit, by countries**



Notice Total microfinance Population v assets /GDP than 1	Poverty (%)	Microfinance penetration (%)		Loans/ GDP (%)			8 #	GDP per pita, PPP (USD)					opulation (mln)			Ρ	9 8	÷۴				
Kyrgyzstan     5.3     2,140     20.0     8.7       Russia     141.8     15,630     62.0     0.2       Tajikistan     6.8     1,860     18.4     8.4       Uzbekistan     27.3     2,660     15     0.7       Mongolia     2.6     3,480     58.1     15.7       Total     1,525.1     4,647     0.1       Sources:     WB, 2008     WB, 2008     CGAP, 2009     MIX Market, 2008       Notice     Total microfinance assets /GDP     Population v than 1     11.0000	- 15.9	່ <del>ຮ</del> ິ່ງຮ <u>ິ</u> ງ		35					80	3,4			5	25.6	1,32	56				a	nina	С
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#### **Microfinance Opportunities in East Asia**



**Opportunities** 

Progress in Microfinance has been slow and spotty over the past
20 years, relative to the microfinance growth in India and Bangladesh,
so it is still early days for the microfinance industry

Culture of high savings – market potential

 Microfinance demand in China is estimated at minimum of RMB1.7 – 3.2 trillion (US\$246 – 467 billion, while the estimated total microfinance supply is only RMB 0.45 trillion (US\$66 billion)

 South to South TA: Providing best practice microfinance training in Mongolia for over 30 MFIs from 13 countries in Eastern Europe, Central, East and South Asia

- Establishment of China representative office in Beijing
- Investment in Kyrgyz republic
- Relationships with key stakeholders (regulators, IFIs, and MFIs)
- Due diligence on several promising MFI targets in China, Russia and Central Asia

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XacBank and TenGer in the Region



## <u>www.xacbank.mn</u> www.TengerFG.mn

Thank you!