# Comments for Mining and Mineral Development for Northeast Asia Session:

With some Chukotka, Russia
Background for
Mining Investment
19<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the
Northeast Asian Economic Forum

By John Tichotsky, Ph.D. (Cantab.)

Chukotka is the Russian region closest to the United States and Alaska. Since 1992, one of 87 equal subjects of the Russian Federation



Chukotka Autonomous District

### The Chukotka Autonomous District

- Located in extreme Northeast of Russia
- Area is 737,700 square kilometers, twice the size of Japan, or France and the UK combined
- Population 56,000, of which, 17,000 Native people
- More than half of area located north of the Arctic Circle
- Extreme climactic conditions, with permafrost

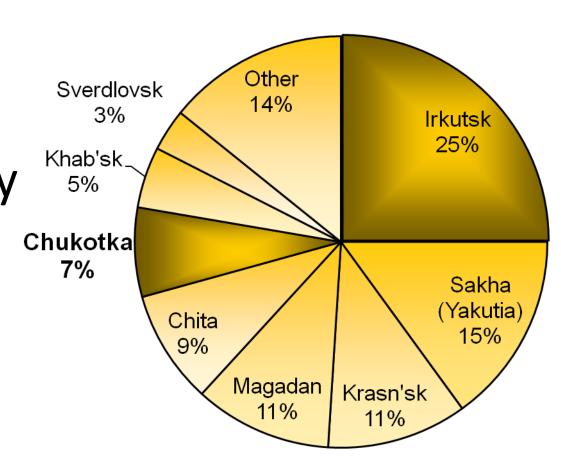
## Roman Abramovich, Head of Chukotka Parliament & Former Governor



#### Russian Gold Reserves by Region

Chukotka is significant in the Russian Gold Industry

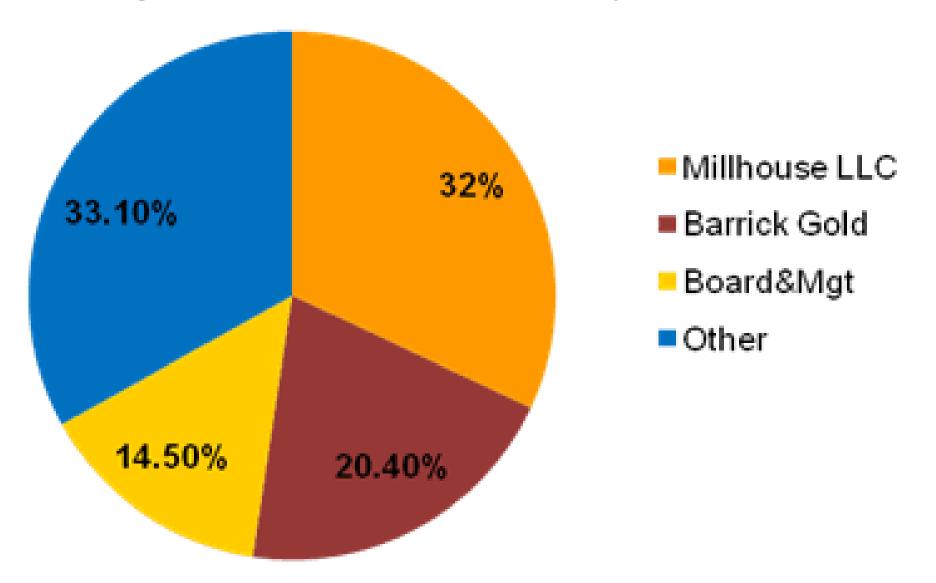
Foreigners know this...



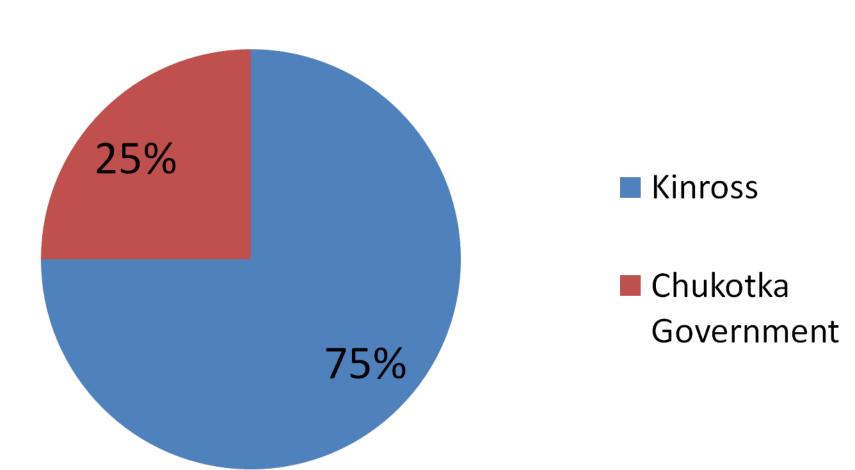
# Foreign companies operating in Chukotka bring outside capital through rising capital internationally

- Kinross Gold Toronto Based \$7.72 billion market capitalization
- Highland Gold London Based \$114 million market capitalization
- B2Gold Vancouver Based \$60 million market capitalization
- Zoloto Resources Vancouver Based \$14 million market capitalization

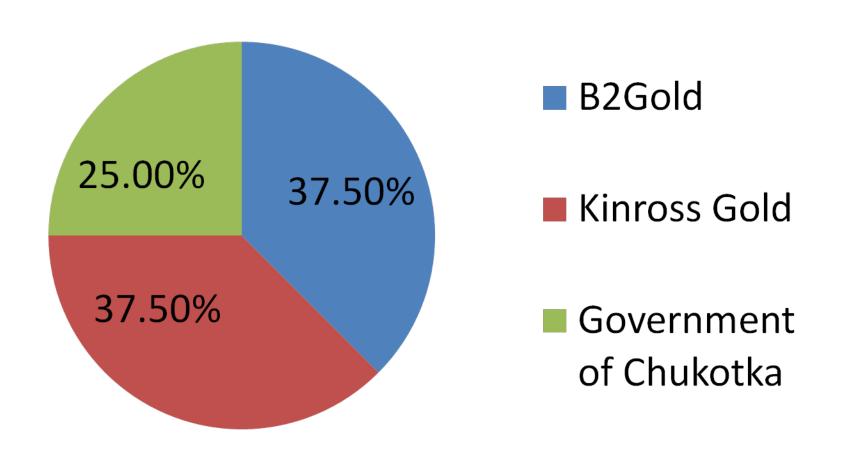
#### Highland Gold Ownership Structure



## Kinross and Kupol Kupol ownership



### B2 Gold and Kupol East and West property

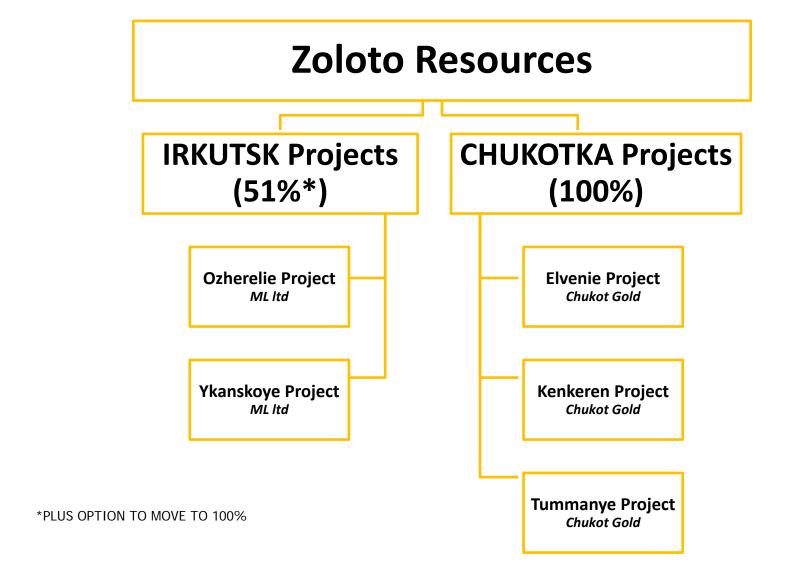


### Zoloto Resources is a Vancouver-based Company





#### Zoloto Resources Structure



#### Kenkeren Geology





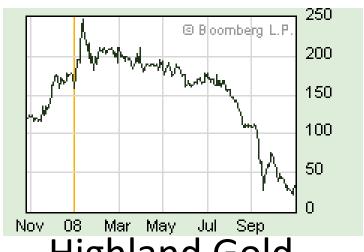
**Skvoznoy Mineralized Thrust Fault** 

Native Gold from Skvoznoy Zone

#### Kenkeren Camp Site & Diamond Drill



#### **Stock Prices**



**Highland Gold** 



B2Gold





**Zoloto Resources** 

### Stock price losses in market from yearly highs in 2008 and 2009

- Kinross Gold 50% loss
- Highland Gold 86% loss
- B2Gold 88% loss
- Zoloto Resources 89% loss

### How can Mongolians participate in capital markets with their assets?

